

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF MINNESOTA

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United States of America,                     )  
  ) File No. 16-CR-37  
  ) (MJD)  
Plaintiff,                                     )  
  )  
vs.   ) Minneapolis, Minnesota  
  ) February 11, 2016  
Abdirizak Mohamed Warsame,                 ) 1:05 p.m.  
  )  
Defendant.                                    )  
  )  
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BEFORE THE HONORABLE MICHAEL J. DAVIS  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT JUDGE

**(CHANGE OF PLEA HEARING)**

APPEARANCES

For the Plaintiff:                     U.S. Attorney's Office  
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   JOHN DOCHERTY, AUSA  
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   Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415

For the Defendant:                    Sicoli Law, Ltd.  
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Court Reporter:                       LORI A. SIMPSON, RMR-CRR  
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   Minneapolis, Minnesota 55415

Proceedings recorded by mechanical stenography;  
transcript produced by computer.

**P R O C E E D I N G S**

**IN OPEN COURT**

(Defendant present)

THE COURT: Let's call this matter.

THE CLERK: United States of America vs. Abdirizak Mohamed Warsame, Criminal Case No. 16-CR-37. Counsel, will you please state your appearances for the record.

MR. WINTER: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Andrew Winter and John Docherty appearing on behalf of the United States.

THE COURT: Good afternoon.

MR. SICOLI: Good afternoon, Your Honor. Robert Sicoli on behalf of Mr. Warsame.

THE COURT: Good afternoon. Please step forward with your client.

Mr. Winter, will you go over the Plea Agreement and Sentencing Stipulations for the record.

MR. WINTER: Certainly, Your Honor.

**EXAMINATION**

BY MR. WINTER:

Q. Good afternoon, Mr. Warsame.

A. Good afternoon.

Q. In front of you is a document entitled Plea Agreement and Sentencing Stipulations, correct?

A. Yep.

1 Q. And it is a seven-page document bearing your signature  
2 at the end along with your attorney's signature; is that  
3 correct?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And it's dated with today's date, February 11, 2016,  
6 right?

7 A. Yep.

8 Q. So this document you've had a chance to review and you  
9 feel like you understand its contents?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. We're going to walk through this for the record and for  
12 His Honor to make sure that that's the case. Paragraph 1  
13 underneath Plea Agreement is just titled Charge. What this  
14 says is that today you are pleading guilty to Count 1 of the  
15 information, which is that separate charging document, that  
16 charges you with conspiracy to provide material support and  
17 resources to ISIL. Is that what you understand is going on  
18 today?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And then we've referenced the part of the federal code  
21 that applies, Title 18, United States Code, Section 23 --

22 THE COURT: Do you have an extra copy of the plea  
23 agreement?

24 MR. WINTER: Certainly.

25 BY MR. WINTER:

1 Q. -- 2339B.

2 Moving on to page 2 is a section called Factual  
3 Basis, the stipulated facts. You've had an opportunity to  
4 look at this paragraph which runs into page 3, it's a series  
5 of paragraphs actually, that describes what you did that  
6 makes you guilty of this crime, correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And we're going to cover this later in detail, but you  
9 understand that that is what is contained in paragraph 2,  
10 right?

11 A. Yep.

12 Q. Next paragraph, Statutory Penalties, refers to the  
13 maximum penalties that attach to the crime that you're  
14 pleading guilty to, including 15 years imprisonment, a  
15 supervised release term of life, a fine of up to \$250,000, a  
16 special assessment of \$100. You recognize and acknowledge  
17 that those are the maximums that attach to the charge that  
18 you're pleading guilty to today, right?

19 A. Yep.

20 Q. Paragraph 5, Revocation of Supervised Release, refers to  
21 the fact that when you're done with whatever prison time you  
22 would get, you would be placed on supervised release and if  
23 you violated those terms, you could go back to prison for an  
24 additional period of time, correct?

25 A. Yep.

1 Q. Paragraph 6 is the guideline sentencing stipulations.  
2 There's a reference to the fact that we're going to use the  
3 guidelines manual in determining what we think the  
4 guidelines are and it starts with a base offense level of  
5 26, a reference to specific offense characteristics under  
6 paragraph (b) and that we both believe that no specific  
7 offense characteristics apply, correct?

8 A. Um-hmm.

9 MR. SICOLI: Your Honor, may I have just a moment  
10 to talk to my client?

11 (Discussion off the record between  
12 the defendant and defense counsel.)

13 MR. SICOLI: Thank you, Your Honor.

14 BY MR. WINTER:

15 Q. And under paragraph (c), Adjustments, the parties agree  
16 that a 12-level adjustment pursuant to Section 3A1.4(a)  
17 applies. That's the terrorism enhancement. So it's a  
18 12-level increase that's identified in paragraph (c),  
19 correct?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And then we move on to paragraph (d), Acceptance of  
22 Responsibility, which is a three-level reduction in your  
23 total offense level, but there's a few things you need to do  
24 in order to qualify and those are listed there: Provide  
25 full, complete, and truthful disclosures to the Probation

1 Office; comply with any conditions of possible release;  
2 testify truthfully today at the change of plea hearing and  
3 at any sentencing hearing; and then take no acts that are  
4 inconsistent with acceptance of responsibility before the  
5 time of sentencing. And by that it means basically keep  
6 your nose clean between now and sentencing, right?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Okay. The next paragraph is the total offense level,  
9 which we come up with 35. It's 38 minus three points for  
10 the acceptance we just talked about, right?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Criminal history category comes -- as a result of 3A1.4,  
13 you're going to be a Category VI, which then leads us to the  
14 guidelines range of 292 to 365 months, but because there's  
15 that 15-year maximum, your range is actually 180 months,  
16 right?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Next paragraph discusses the fine range.

19 The paragraph after that refers to the supervised  
20 release, which we've already talked about.

21 Paragraph (j) is departures. You're reserving  
22 your right to argue for a downward departure or a variance  
23 from that 180 months, right?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And then (k) is an acknowledgement that the parties

1 don't think there are other specific offense characteristics  
2 or adjustments that would apply to move that number up or  
3 down, right?

4 A. Yeah.

5 Q. Okay. Paragraph 7, which is at the top of page 6,  
6 refers to the discretion of the court. And this is a  
7 function of the fact that the guidelines aren't mandatory.  
8 It's really the judge's determination at the end of the day  
9 where to place you within those guidelines, right?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. The Court can depart from those guidelines and this lays  
12 out the discretion that His Honor is going to have when it  
13 comes time for your sentencing, right?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Special assessment again, \$100 in this instance.

16 There's a paragraph regarding forfeiture. We  
17 don't think there's really any forfeiture involved in this  
18 case as we stand here today.

19 Paragraph 10 at the bottom of page 6 refers to the  
20 immigration consequences. Again, not positive that any of  
21 that actually applies, but you're on notice that it's a  
22 possible -- it could have an effect on you as a result of  
23 what you plead guilty to today and you're acknowledging that  
24 in paragraph 10.

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. Do you understand?

2 And then paragraph 11 simply sets forth that the  
3 full extent of the Plea Agreement and Sentencing  
4 Stipulations are contained in this document and then it's  
5 our signatures, right?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Okay. And by signing this, are you telling the judge  
8 that you understand what's contained in this document?

9 A. Yeah.

10 Q. And that you wish to dispose of your case in accord with  
11 this document?

12 A. Yes.

13 MR. WINTER: Your Honor, I would like to tender  
14 the plea agreement at this time.

15 THE COURT: Keep it there.

16 MR. WINTER: Okay.

17 THE COURT: Counsel, is that your understanding of  
18 the agreement?

19 MR. SICOLI: It is, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: Swear the defendant in.

21 THE CLERK: Please raise your right hand.

22 (Defendant sworn.)

23 **EXAMINATION**

24 BY THE COURT:

25 Q. Would you state your true and correct name for the



1 record, please.

2 A. Abdirizak Mohamed Warsame.

3 Q. And how old are you, sir?

4 A. I'm good.

5 Q. I'm sorry. Everyone -- I'm not moving my tongue fast  
6 enough. How old are you?

7 A. Oh. I'm 20 years old.

8 Q. And how far have you gone in school?

9 A. Second year in college.

10 Q. And can you read and write the English language?

11 A. Yes, I can.

12 Q. And have you had an opportunity to read the Plea  
13 Agreement and Sentencing Stipulations that's before you?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Have you had an opportunity to go over that Plea  
16 Agreement and Sentencing Stipulations with your attorney?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And have you gone over that Plea Agreement and  
19 Sentencing Stipulations line by line with your attorney?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And did he answer any and all questions that you may  
22 have had regarding anything in that Plea Agreement and  
23 Sentencing Stipulations?

24 A. Yes, he did.

25 Q. And did you understand his answers?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And so you understand what's in that agreement?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. Now, have you had an opportunity to discuss this matter  
5 with your family?

6 A. Yes, Your Honor.

7 Q. And so they understand what the plea agreement is?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And you understand that you're here to enter a plea of  
10 guilty to Count 1 of the information?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. Now, I ask you to turn to the last page of that  
13 agreement. And is your signature on that page?

14 A. Yes, it is.

15 Q. And did you sign the document --

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. -- knowing what was in the document?

18 A. Yes, I did.

19 Q. And understanding what's in the document?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And agreeing with what's in that document?

22 A. Yes, Your Honor.

23 Q. You understand that you can continue on and have the  
24 grand jury indict you in this matter; do you understand  
25 that?

1 A. Yes.

2 THE COURT: Counsel, will you go over his rights  
3 dealing with having a grand jury. Do you have a waiver  
4 there for that?

5 MR. WINTER: I do have a waiver, Your Honor.

6 THE COURT: All right.

7 MR. SICOLI: I will.

8 **EXAMINATION**

9 BY MR. SICOLI:

10 Q. Mr. Warsame, you and I discussed the fact that in a  
11 federal felony case you always have a right to have a grand  
12 jury, which is a group of citizens, review the evidence  
13 presented by the government to determine whether you should  
14 be charged with a criminal offense. You understand that?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And, in fact, there was -- we actually extended the time  
17 that they could get an indictment, but that time period is  
18 coming up, but you've agreed to waive that so that we can  
19 get this case resolved without it being presented to a grand  
20 jury; is that correct?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And you understand that you have that right, but you  
23 want to waive that at this time?

24 A. Yes.

25 MR. WINTER: Mr. Warsame, here's a document that

1 puts in writing what your attorney just talked about. Have  
2 you seen this document? Basically it's your name, accused  
3 of conspiring to provide material support to a designated  
4 foreign terrorist organization, in violation of Title 18,  
5 United States Code, Section 2339B, and you are advised of  
6 the nature of the charge and of your rights and hereby waive  
7 in open court prosecution by indictment and consent or agree  
8 that the proceeding may be by information instead of  
9 indictment. And if that's what you want to do, then go  
10 ahead and sign your name there.

11 A. (Indicating.)

12 MR. WINTER: For the record, I'm signing it as  
13 well as a witness.

14 MR. SICOLI: For the record, Your Honor, I'm also  
15 signing it.

16 **EXAMINATION**

17 BY THE COURT:

18 Q. All right. So you understand that you could continue on  
19 and have the grand jury look at this matter to see whether  
20 or not they would indict you in this matter?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And if the grand jury indicted you in this matter, do  
23 you understand that you could enter a plea of not guilty and  
24 have a jury trial of 12 persons?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And at your jury trial you would be presumed innocent of  
2 any and all charges against you. Do you understand that?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And do you also understand that the burden of proof at  
5 trial would be upon the government and the government would  
6 have to prove you guilty beyond a reasonable doubt?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Now, proof beyond a reasonable doubt is a very, very  
9 high standard. It's the highest standard we have in our  
10 system. And you understand that that's the burden of the  
11 government; do you understand that?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. The way the government would try to prove you guilty  
14 beyond a reasonable doubt is by calling witnesses into open  
15 court. Those witnesses would be placed under oath and they  
16 would give testimony against you. Do you understand that?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. You understand that you would have a right to confront  
19 and cross-examine those witnesses for the government through  
20 your attorney; do you understand that?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Do you also understand that you have a constitutional  
23 right to testify at your trial?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Now, people get confused about this because their

1 attorneys will tell them you better not testify because if  
2 you testify, the jury won't believe you. But you understand  
3 that your attorney, your family, your friends, the  
4 government, even the court could not keep you off the  
5 witness stand if you wanted to tell your side of the story  
6 to the jury. Do you understand that?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Now, if you did testify at trial, do you also understand  
9 that you would be placed under oath like you are now; do you  
10 understand that?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And that you would be subject to cross examination by  
13 the government?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. You understand that you have a right to use the court's  
16 power of subpoena to bring in any witnesses or documents  
17 necessary for your defense?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. That means if there's documents that you feel that would  
20 aid you in your defense, your attorney could subpoena those  
21 documents and attempt to have those introduced into evidence  
22 if they are relevant. Do you understand that?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And also you understand that your attorney could  
25 subpoena witnesses to bring them into court to testify on

1 your behalf; do you understand that?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Do you also understand that you have an absolute right  
4 to remain silent? And that means no one could force you to  
5 give evidence against yourself, either today or at your  
6 trial. Do you understand that?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Now, if we were at your trial and you decided not to  
9 testify at your trial, do you understand that's your  
10 constitutional right and you could invoke that and that  
11 would keep you off the witness stand; do you understand  
12 that?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And do you also understand that neither the government  
15 nor the court or anyone else could make any negative  
16 comments to the jury about you not testifying; do you  
17 understand that?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. That means the government couldn't turn to the jury  
20 during their final arguments or during the course of any  
21 examination of any of your witnesses to state that, well,  
22 Mr. Warsame didn't testify, so he must be guilty or anything  
23 like that. You understand that?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Do you also understand that you have a right to a speedy

1 trial and you have a right to have your case heard before a  
2 judge or a jury for resolution within approximately 71 days  
3 of your first appearance; do you understand that?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. That means that the United States cannot keep you locked  
6 up for any length of time once you've been charged. Do you  
7 understand that?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. You understand that before a jury of 12 persons could  
10 convict you of any count in the indictment, all 12 members  
11 of the jury would have to agree beyond a reasonable doubt  
12 that you were guilty of that individual count; do you  
13 understand that?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Do you also understand that if I accept your plea of  
16 guilty and sentence you, you will not have a trial? You  
17 would not have a court trial -- that's a trial without the  
18 jury, it would be before me -- nor would you have a jury  
19 trial. If you elected to have a jury trial, you would have  
20 12 individuals from the community sit in judgment of you.  
21 You understand if I accept your plea of guilty and sentence  
22 you, you will not have a trial, either court nor jury; do  
23 you understand that?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Do you also understand that if I accept your plea of



1 guilty and sentence you, you will have a right to appeal my  
2 sentence to the higher court, which is the Eighth Circuit  
3 Court of Appeals and they sit in St. Louis, Missouri; do you  
4 understand that?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Now, that higher court reviews all of my sentences to  
7 make sure that I follow the law and the Constitution in  
8 sentencing individuals. Do you understand that?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And you understand that you will have a right to appeal  
11 my sentence to them?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Have there been any threats made to you by anyone to get  
14 you to enter a plea of guilty here today?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Have there been any promises made to you by anyone,  
17 other than what's in the Plea Agreement and Sentencing  
18 Stipulations, been made to you to get you to enter a plea of  
19 guilty here today?

20 A. No.

21 Q. Now, are you under the care of a doctor, nurse, or  
22 health practitioner at this time?

23 A. No.

24 Q. Are you taking any prescribed medications at this time?

25 A. No.

1 Q. Have you had any drugs or alcohol within the last  
2 48 hours?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Are you clearheaded here today?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Have you ever seen a psychiatrist, psychologist, or  
7 mental health practitioner?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Have you had enough time, have you had sufficient time  
10 to talk to your attorney about this matter?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. To go over the reams of evidence the government has  
13 involved in this case and if you went to trial may present  
14 at your trial, have you had an opportunity to go over that  
15 with your attorney?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And are you satisfied with the representation of your  
18 attorney?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Now, you understand that I'm not a party to the Plea  
21 Agreement and Sentencing Stipulations that you've entered  
22 into?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. I ask you to turn to the last page of the plea agreement  
25 again. Do you see my signature on that page? My name is

1 Michael Davis. Do you see my name on that page?

2 A. No.

3 Q. Whose names do you see on that page?

4 A. Andrew Luger, Andrew Winter, John Docherty, myself, and  
5 my attorney.

6 Q. So you understand that the plea agreement is between you  
7 and the United States Government; do you understand that?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. You understand my duty and obligation here today is to  
10 see -- if you wish to enter a plea of guilty, I have to make  
11 sure that you understand your constitutional rights. Do you  
12 understand that?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And if you do understand your constitutional rights and  
15 you still wish to enter a plea of guilty, I have to make  
16 sure that you knowingly, voluntarily, and intelligently give  
17 up those rights to enter a plea of guilty. Do you  
18 understand that?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. I've gone over the rights with you. Do you have any  
21 questions of me regarding your constitutional rights?

22 A. No, Your Honor.

23 Q. Do you need more time to consult with your attorney  
24 about your constitutional rights and whether or not you wish  
25 to continue?

1 A. No.

2 Q. Do you still wish to enter a plea of guilty to Count 1  
3 of the information?

4 A. Yes, Your Honor.

5 Q. And do you knowingly, voluntarily, and intelligently  
6 give up your constitutional rights to enter that plea to  
7 Count 1 of the information?

8 A. Yes, Your Honor.

9 Q. To Count 1 of the information, which charges you with  
10 conspiracy to provide material support and resources to  
11 ISIL, the Islamic State of Iraq and Levant, a designated  
12 foreign terrorist organization, in violation of Title 18,  
13 United States Code, Section 2339B, how do you plead to that  
14 count of the indictment?

15 A. Guilty.

16 Q. Now, just because you've entered a plea of guilty does  
17 not mean, in fact, that you are guilty of the offense. I  
18 will have to hear from your own mouth, just not "yes" or  
19 "no," I will have to hear from you what you did to make you  
20 guilty of this offense. I cannot accept a plea of guilty  
21 from someone that is not guilty or innocent of the charges.  
22 Do you understand that?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Are you ready to proceed?

25 A. Yes.

1 THE COURT: Mr. Winter, you may inquire.

2 MR. WINTER: Thank you.

3 **EXAMINATION**

4 BY MR. WINTER:

5 Q. As the Court has indicated, Mr. Warsame, he wants to  
6 hear from you what it is that you did that makes you guilty  
7 of the crime of conspiring to provide material support to  
8 ISIL. To aid in that, I'm going to turn to the second page  
9 of the plea agreement. It's the factual basis and  
10 stipulated facts.

11 Would you tell the judge what was happening in the  
12 early months of 2014 between you and your co-conspirators  
13 and what you were talking about at that time.

14 A. At the time, Your Honor, we were having meetings and  
15 conversations about possible ways to join the Islamic State.

16 Q. And when you were talking about joining the Islamic  
17 State at that time, did you know that the -- when you refer  
18 to Islamic State, that's another term for ISIL, the  
19 designated foreign terrorist organization, correct?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. At the time you were having these conversations, there  
22 was a lot of media, a lot of press about ISIL and what they  
23 were doing, correct?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And is it fair to say that you and your co-conspirators

1 understood that they were a designated foreign terrorist  
2 organization, an organization the U.S. government didn't  
3 want you to join?

4 A. Yes.

5 THE COURT: Well, I want to make sure "you"  
6 understood that.

7 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do understand.

8 BY MR. WINTER:

9 Q. What were some of the specific things that you and your  
10 co-conspirators talked about in the early months of 2014  
11 relative to going overseas to join ISIL?

12 A. We talked about ways of getting documents so that we can  
13 travel there. We also had conversations about possible ways  
14 to be financially stable in doing that.

15 Q. Figure out ways to pay for airfare and documents, things  
16 of that nature?

17 A. Yes.

18 THE COURT: Now, this started in early spring or  
19 March of 2014?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: How did it come up? It just didn't  
22 fall out of the sky. What happened? What brought this  
23 about?

24 THE DEFENDANT: One of the reasons was we were  
25 always watching propaganda videos on YouTube. One of my

1 good friends at the time who was named Abdi Nur came up with  
2 an idea and he wanted to go to ISIS and so we talked about  
3 possible ways of going and we -- we'd been watching  
4 propaganda videos for some time and we decided it was a time  
5 to not only talk, but to put it into some action and do  
6 that.

7 THE COURT: Now, let's back up. Were you just  
8 watching ISIL videos or were you also watching al-Shabaab  
9 videos?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Before ISIL came up a lot on the  
11 news, we were watching al-Shabaab videos and then at the  
12 time we stopped watching al-Shabaab videos and we moved on  
13 to ISIL videos.

14 THE COURT: Can you give me a brief description of  
15 what those videos showed.

16 THE DEFENDANT: Well, some of those videos showed  
17 mujahideen, which means people who emigrate, and it showed  
18 people from all parts of the world who are joining ISIS and  
19 it talked about how their main plan was to make a caliphate  
20 and to stop oppression from the disbelievers.

21 THE COURT: Now, how old were you when you started  
22 watching these videos?

23 THE DEFENDANT: What do you mean?

24 THE COURT: How old were you --

25 THE DEFENDANT: Oh. At the time I was -- I had

1 just turned 18.

2 THE COURT: That's the first time that you had  
3 seen the videos?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Yeah. Roughly around 17, 18.

5 THE COURT: Are you Shia or Sunni?

6 THE DEFENDANT: Sunni.

7 THE COURT: And is your household very religious?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yeah.

9 THE COURT: Are you very religious?

10 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

11 THE COURT: What attracted you to these videos?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Listening -- I used to listen to  
13 Anwar al-Awlaki a lot and I used to listen to a lot of his  
14 lectures. And I didn't really know much about Islam and so  
15 when I started learning about, you know, Islam and started  
16 learning about the history of Islam, I wouldn't necessarily  
17 listen -- or read books about it, but I would go listen to  
18 lectures by Anwar al-Awlaki and I started to -- that's how I  
19 started to learn more about the religion.

20 THE COURT: Now, let's quickly go back to the  
21 videos. Did any of those videos show killings?

22 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

23 THE COURT: And what can you tell me about that?

24 THE DEFENDANT: Some of the videos showed the  
25 Iraqi Army and the Syrian Army being killed by ISIS in a



1 battle and most of the videos, it was basically Sunnis  
2 fighting against Shiites and the Army.

3 THE COURT: You may continue.

4 BY MR. WINTER:

5 Q. Mr. Warsame, did there come a point in time that you, to  
6 fulfill your desire to travel, needed to get a passport?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. What did you do in order to get a passport?

9 A. I went to a passport agency here downtown with Abdi Nur  
10 and we grabbed applications. And after that I filled out  
11 the application and I paid the fee, the application fee.

12 Q. You requested an expedited passport, correct?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And why an expedited passport?

15 A. To travel as soon as possible.

16 Q. Because this is April and this is around the time that  
17 your good friend Abdi Nur and some other individuals were  
18 planning on leaving for Syria, correct?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And as part of your passport application, you were not  
21 truthful about your purpose of travel in the document; is  
22 that correct?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. It's correct that you actually made a false statement as  
25 part of that passport application?

1 A. Yes, I did.

2 Q. Also in April --

3 THE COURT: And what was the false statement?

4 THE DEFENDANT: Where it asks where are you  
5 traveling to, I wrote Australia and I told the agent, the  
6 passport agent, that I was going to be traveling with my  
7 family.

8 BY MR. WINTER:

9 Q. And that was false because what were you planning?

10 A. That was false because I was actually planning on  
11 traveling to Turkey to get to Syria.

12 Q. Did you also help a co-conspirator with his ability to  
13 obtain a passport?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Explain that, please.

16 A. During also that time I paid -- I gave \$200 to Adnan  
17 Farah so he can get his passport, an expedited passport.

18 Q. When you gave him that \$200 for the expedited passport,  
19 did you know why he wanted an expedited passport?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And why did he want an expedited passport?

22 A. He wanted the expedited passport because he also wanted  
23 to travel to Syria.

24 THE COURT: Now, when you went in for the  
25 expedited passport, you were turned down in April, is that

1 right, or March?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Not necessarily. The agent told  
3 me that they didn't have enough information, but they gave  
4 me I think it was a 90-day limit to bring in more documents,  
5 but they never told me it was denied.

6 THE COURT: At least you didn't get a passport at  
7 that time?

8 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

9 THE COURT: And then you did come back later in  
10 August to get the passport?

11 THE DEFENDANT: No. At the time when I received  
12 it I was living in Chicago with my father.

13 BY MR. WINTER:

14 Q. But you went back in to apply for it in August or not?

15 A. No, I did not apply for it.

16 Q. Did you submit the documents necessary --

17 A. No. After the first time I went to the passport agency,  
18 I went there also multiple times after and gave them the  
19 documents and then after that I moved to Chicago.

20 THE COURT: Continue.

21 BY MR. WINTER:

22 Q. Turning to May of 2014, you and your co-conspirators  
23 would have, at least on a temporary basis, a leader of your  
24 group called an emir; is that correct?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. When this all started in the spring, was the emir at one  
2 point in time a person known to you as Guled Ali Omar?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. As a result of his plans to leave --

5 THE COURT: Let's back up. I don't need words put  
6 in his mouth. Why don't you tell us how the meetings  
7 occurred and how the emir was selected.

8 THE DEFENDANT: Well, we had a couple of meetings,  
9 but we also had other meetings where we would talk about the  
10 religion and try to learn as much as we can about the  
11 religion and it was -- there was a bunch of other youth  
12 there and so as a group we all elected or chose Guled Omar  
13 to be the emir at that time.

14 THE COURT: And why was that?

15 THE DEFENDANT: I don't know. Everybody just  
16 chose, decided. I mean, I specifically chose Guled Omar  
17 because he was capable of being a good leader.

18 THE COURT: Now, were you affiliated with a  
19 mosque?

20 THE DEFENDANT: A mosque, yes.

21 THE COURT: Had you learned anything about the  
22 Quran at that mosque?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I did.

24 THE COURT: Was that different than what you  
25 learned from the lectures that you --

1 THE DEFENDANT: No, it was pretty much the same.  
2 It was -- we talked more about the prophets and his  
3 companions and we talked about the prophets of Allah, but  
4 there were other people there who were not in the  
5 conspiracy, so we didn't feel like talking about our plans  
6 at those meetings.

7 THE COURT: Now, it's one thing to be watching  
8 videos, watching the news, reading the newspaper, and  
9 talking to your friends about what's happening around the  
10 world. What made you decide that you had to go to Iraq?

11 THE DEFENDANT: Your Honor, at the time I felt  
12 like it was a duty to go and help the innocent people in  
13 Iraq and Syria at the time because of the oppression that  
14 was going on there and so I felt it was something that I had  
15 to do.

16 THE COURT: Did you know what you were going to be  
17 doing when you went there?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

19 THE COURT: And what was that?

20 THE DEFENDANT: Engaging in combat.

21 THE COURT: And what does that mean?

22 THE DEFENDANT: That means fighting, training, and  
23 being a citizen of the so-called Islamic State.

24 THE COURT: Well, what else does combat mean?

25 THE DEFENDANT: Beheadings and just fighting with

1 weapons against anyone that was opposed to the Islamic  
2 State.

3 THE COURT: What was attractive to you about the  
4 Islamic State or the caliphate?

5 THE DEFENDANT: At the time what I was attracted  
6 to was being able to go to war and fight and bring back the  
7 caliphate.

8 THE COURT: And what does "caliphate" mean to you?

9 THE DEFENDANT: "Caliphate" in Islam means --

10 THE COURT: To you.

11 THE DEFENDANT: To me?

12 THE COURT: Yes.

13 THE DEFENDANT: It meant, you know, Islam would  
14 take over the world and, you know, Muslims would no longer  
15 be oppressed all around the world.

16 THE COURT: Now, can you tell me -- you were  
17 worried about the oppression of people; is that correct?

18 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

19 THE COURT: You could have joined the United  
20 States military?

21 THE DEFENDANT: Right.

22 THE COURT: Why didn't you do that?

23 THE DEFENDANT: Because I didn't think the United  
24 States military went by Islam.

25 THE COURT: Continue.

1 BY MR. WINTER:

2 Q. Did you at some point take over a leadership role, even  
3 just temporarily?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Would you explain that to His Honor, please.

6 A. At the time when some of the other conspirators, such as  
7 Guled, Abdirahman Bashir, Yusuf Jama, planned to go to  
8 Mexico, they chose me as an emir for the people that would  
9 be left behind.

10 Q. And in that role, what did you do?

11 A. I told everybody who was in the conspiracy to try to get  
12 their passports as soon as possible and try to leave before  
13 the summer ends.

14 Q. Were you aware of Abdullahi Yusuf and Abdi Nur's plans  
15 to leave in late May?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. How were you aware of their plans?

18 A. One day we went shopping and they were shopping for  
19 clothes and backpacks, other materials that they needed to  
20 go over there with and I joined them and went shopping with  
21 them.

22 Q. And at that point it was obvious to you that they were  
23 getting ready to leave imminently; is that fair to say?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And they, in fact, left the next day and the day after;

1 is that right?

2 A. Right.

3 Q. In June of 2014 were you contacted by an individual  
4 known to you by the initials H.K. who was over in Turkey?

5 A. Can you say that again?

6 Q. In June were you contacted by someone who was in Turkey  
7 who was trying to join ISIL?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And the person's initials are H.K., right?

10 A. No. That was Y.J.

11 Q. Oh, Y.J. I'm sorry. Y.J. What was that contact about?  
12 Why did Y.J. -- you've already mentioned his name, Yusuf  
13 Jama. Why did he call you?

14 A. He called me because he said that he was in Turkey and  
15 that he needed a number so he can go over and cross the  
16 border to Syria. And at the time I called Abdirahman  
17 Bashir, who was at the time in California, and he knew -- he  
18 had the number. So I called him and asked him for the  
19 number so that I can give it to Yusuf Jama.

20 Q. And you were able to get the number and pass it on to  
21 Yusuf Jama; is that right?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And what happened to Yusuf Jama after that?

24 A. He went to -- he called the number and he went to Syria.

25 Q. And joined ISIL?



1 A. Right.

2 Q. When you passed the number on to Yusuf Jama, you knew  
3 that you were essentially helping him get to the ranks of  
4 ISIL; is that fair to say?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Did you stay in contact with the co-conspirators you've  
7 talked about and others throughout the summer of 2014 and  
8 on?

9 A. Yes, I did.

10 Q. But you had mentioned already to the judge that you  
11 moved to Chicago at some point during the summer; is that  
12 right?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. Then in April of 2015 did you come back to the Twin  
15 Cities for a visit?

16 A. Yes, I did.

17 Q. Would you describe for the judge what you did while you  
18 were back for this visit that is part of what you're  
19 admitting to the Court today, the conduct that you're  
20 admitting.

21 A. So in April 2015 when I was living in Chicago I came  
22 here for a spring break and at the time I met up with Guled  
23 Omar and Abdirahman Bashir and I kept encouraging Guled to  
24 continue his efforts in trying to go to Syria.

25 Q. To join what organization?

1 A. To join ISIL.

2 Q. And you did it more than once; fair to say?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. You repeatedly encouraged him?

5 A. Yes.

6 MR. WINTER: Your Honor, the government has  
7 nothing further in terms of a factual basis.

8 **EXAMINATION**

9 BY THE COURT:

10 Q. Well, let's back up. You were -- you stated that you  
11 were going to fight for ISIL and for the caliphate; is that  
12 right?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And you said something about combat?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Did that include killing?

17 A. Yes, it did.

18 Q. Did it include murder?

19 A. Yes, it did.

20 Q. And so you understood that before there were any plans  
21 for you to leave?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Would it be accurate that the people that were involved  
24 in your conspiracy thought the same thing?

25 A. Yes, Your Honor.

1 Q. Now, did you tell people about this or did you keep it a  
2 secret? Other than the people that were involved in the  
3 conspiracy, did you go around telling your friends that  
4 weren't involved?

5 A. No.

6 Q. Why was that?

7 A. Because I knew it would get me in trouble.

8 Q. Do you have any brothers and sisters?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Did you tell your mother?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Did you tell your father?

13 A. No.

14 Q. What's the age range of your brothers and sisters?

15 A. The oldest is 22 and the youngest is four.

16 Q. And the oldest one, is that a boy or a girl?

17 A. A girl.

18 Q. Did she know about what you were doing?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Let me back up. Are there any of your relatives that  
21 have been involved in al-Shabaab or ISIL or any other  
22 terrorist organization, whether or not designated as a  
23 terrorist organization by the Department of State?

24 A. No.

25 Q. Are any of the other co-defendants that have been

1 charged relatives of yours?

2 A. Relatives?

3 Q. Relatives.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Which ones?

6 A. Me and Abdirahman Daud come from the same clan or the  
7 same tribe.

8 Q. And what clan is that?

9 A. Majeerteen.

10 Q. Now, one of the issues in this case is that the  
11 government has a confidential human source, a person that is  
12 cooperating with the government. Do you understand that?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And you know who that is?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. The issue here that I have to have your attorney go over  
17 is dealing with the issues of entrapment. You understand  
18 the government has the burden of proving beyond a reasonable  
19 doubt that you were not entrapped by showing either that you  
20 were willing to commit the named charge that you've pled  
21 guilty to before you were approached or contacted by law  
22 enforcement agents or someone acting for the government or,  
23 two, the government or someone acting for the government did  
24 not persuade or talk to you in committing this charge? Have  
25 you talked to your attorney about that, about entrapment?

1 A. Yes.

2 THE COURT: Counsel, will you go over in detail  
3 and make sure that we have a clean record dealing with that.

4 MR. SICOLI: Sure.

5 **EXAMINATION**

6 BY MR. SICOLI:

7 Q. Mr. Warsame, you and I talked about the fact that in  
8 certain cases you can claim that the government -- because  
9 of the government actions, in other words, somebody who is  
10 working for the government, in this case the confidential  
11 human source, that they basically encouraged you to commit  
12 the crime and you wouldn't have committed the crime other  
13 than the fact of the encouragement of that government agent  
14 who is working for the government. Do you understand that?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Now, in this case there was a confidential human source  
17 that tape-recorded some conversations you had with him and  
18 some other co-conspirators; is that correct?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And those tape-recorded conversations actually occurred  
21 significantly after you started your involvement in this  
22 conspiracy; is that correct?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And it wasn't because of anything that the confidential  
25 human source did that made you commit this crime; is that

1 correct?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. You were predisposed to commit the crime?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And you had no doubt --

6 THE COURT: Do you know what "predisposed" means?

7 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

8 THE COURT: We're using legal language. I want  
9 him to understand and I want to make sure that I understand  
10 he understands.

11 MR. SICOLI: Sure.

12 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do understand.

13 BY MR. SICOLI:

14 Q. What does "predisposition" mean to you or "predisposed"?

15 A. That I knew about it before and that I wanted to do that  
16 before he came to me.

17 MR. SICOLI: Is that sufficient, Your Honor, or  
18 would you like any other inquiry?

19 THE COURT: Mr. Winter, is that enough for the  
20 government?

21 MR. WINTER: Yes, Your Honor, it is.

22 **EXAMINATION**

23 BY THE COURT:

24 Q. Well, I want to make sure. You understand that the law  
25 allows the government to use undercover agents, deception,

1 and other methods in weeding out crime; do you understand  
2 that?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And you're not saying the government in any way or the  
5 government's agent, the confidential informant, made you do  
6 something that you did not want to do?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. Have you ever picked up a gun?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Have you ever shot a rifle or gun --

11 A. No.

12 Q. -- or pistol?

13 A. No.

14 Q. Have you ever killed an animal?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Can you tell me, if you can, how and why you would go to  
17 Syria to kill people?

18 A. I thought it was -- at the time I thought it was the  
19 right thing to do and it was justified.

20 Q. Justified by what?

21 A. I thought it was justified by Islam.

22 Q. And what in Islam would justify that?

23 A. That when the Muslims are being oppressed and attacked,  
24 that you have to go aid them and help them no matter what.

25 Q. Well, did you know that you would be attacking other

1 Muslims?

2 A. No.

3 Q. Hmm?

4 A. No.

5 Q. Do you consider Shia Muslims?

6 A. No, I do not consider them as Muslims.

7 Q. In what classification do you put the Shia?

8 A. They do not believe in the Prophet Muhammad, that he was  
9 the last prophet.

10 Q. Let me ask you again: Is there any other relatives that  
11 are either co-defendants in other cases or otherwise of  
12 yours that are involved in al-Shabaab or ISIL?

13 A. No.

14 THE COURT: Any further questions?

15 MR. SICOLI: Your Honor, if I could inquire just  
16 briefly?

17 THE COURT: Sure.

18 **EXAMINATION**

19 BY MR. SICOLI:

20 Q. Mr. Warsame, you and I have met -- I've represented you  
21 since you were first charged in this case; is that correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And you and I have met ten times in the Anoka County  
24 Jail; is that correct?

25 A. Yes.



1 Q. And we've talked about, as the judge asked you about,  
2 sort of what your feelings were and what your beliefs were  
3 at the time about why it was okay to go to Syria. Did that  
4 start to change for you?

5 A. Yes, it did.

6 Q. Can you explain that to the judge and how your  
7 viewpoints started to change.

8 A. It began to change once I saw that everything that they  
9 were doing, most of the things that they were doing was  
10 leading to too much killing and killing of innocent people  
11 that had nothing to do with them.

12 And also I watched a video where they burned a  
13 pilot alive and that's a contradiction to the beliefs, that  
14 Islamic can't burn someone, you know, whether they're dead  
15 or alive.

16 And I was always looking at one side of the story.  
17 I wasn't looking at the other side. I was just listening to  
18 lectures about, you know, jihad and all that. It always  
19 told me to not -- to just look at one side no matter what  
20 and so I didn't see the other side to it, you know, that  
21 there were innocent people being killed.

22 **EXAMINATION**

23 BY THE COURT:

24 Q. Now, the mosque that you went to, you said -- can you  
25 tell me, were they teaching the same type of things that

1 your lectures were, that Shia were non-Muslims?

2 A. No.

3 Q. So how long had you been going to the mosque?

4 A. At that specific mosque, probably the summer of 2013.

5 Q. You had been to other mosques?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. Did any of the mosques that you've been to preach to you  
8 that Shia were not Muslims?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Why would the lectures carry more weight than the imams  
11 in the mosque?

12 A. Well, at the time I felt like the imams and the leaders  
13 at the mosques were, you know, not on the side of ISIL and  
14 so at the time I believed that, you know, they were wrong  
15 and, you know, that their ideology wasn't the correct  
16 ideology and that the ideology of, you know, Anwar al-Awlaki  
17 and others who were, you know, in Syria and Iraq, that that  
18 was the right ideology.

19 Q. You mentioned that you had looked at al-Shabaab videos;  
20 is that correct?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Did al-Shabaab have any interest -- did you have any  
23 interest in al-Shabaab?

24 A. No.

25 Q. Why is that?

1 A. Because growing up in a Somali household, you know, I  
2 always heard about -- I always heard my parents talking  
3 about them and all the things that they would do and, you  
4 know, I looked at that as, you know, it was not an option,  
5 you know, and that they were always wrong.

6 But then I also, you know, would listen to Anwar  
7 al-Awlaki and he would always talk good about al-Shabaab and  
8 so I would think of them as good, but I never had any  
9 intention of trying to join them simply because they were  
10 against the Islamic State.

11 Q. Have you listened to any of Osama bin Laden's tapes?

12 A. No.

13 Q. Or any al-Qaeda tapes?

14 A. Yeah.

15 Q. What did you think of al-Qaeda?

16 A. I mean, that was the side where Anwar al-Awlaki, you  
17 know, kind of was with and, you know, he was a part of them.  
18 And so at the time before ISIL, you know, was known as a  
19 terrorist organization, I was more lenient with al-Qaeda.  
20 Then after ISIL came, they had some type of dispute and, you  
21 know, they were at war with each other and so I chose the  
22 side of ISIL.

23 Q. Do you know the name of the emir of ISIL?

24 A. Yeah.

25 Q. What's his name?

1 A. Abu Bakr al-Baghdadi.

2 Q. What do you know about him?

3 A. He was chosen to be the caliphate of the Muslims and  
4 that he was imprisoned in Iraq before he joined ISIL.

5 Q. So you've studied ISIL?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. You've studied al-Shabaab?

8 A. Not really.

9 Q. Have you studied al-Qaeda?

10 A. Yes, kind of.

11 Q. Is Mohamed Abdullah Warsame any relation of yours?

12 A. Can you say that name again?

13 Q. Mohamed, M-o-h-a-m-e-d, Abdullah, A-b-d-u-l-l-a-h,  
14 Warsame any relation of yours?

15 A. I don't think so.

16 THE COURT: The Court will accept the plea of  
17 guilty and I will order a presentence investigation report  
18 to be completed in this matter in a timely fashion.

19 Sir, within seven days of today's date or a date  
20 that's convenient for your attorney and you, you will meet  
21 with a probation officer and have an interview.

22 The Probation Office will continue to work on a  
23 presentence investigation report on you. Once that report  
24 is completed, a copy of that report will be sent to your  
25 attorney and also to the government.

1           You will have an absolute right to read that  
2       report. You will have an absolute right to make any  
3       objections, additions, or corrections to that report and you  
4       make sure that you report all that to your attorney so he  
5       can submit that information to the probation officer. The  
6       government will have the same opportunity. And once the  
7       final report is completed, it will be sent to me and I will  
8       set down a date for your sentencing.

9           At your sentencing you will have -- if there's any  
10      motions to be made on your behalf, I will rule on those  
11      motions in open court in front of you and your attorney and  
12      the government and then we'll move into the sentencing phase  
13      of the hearing.

14          Counsel will have an opportunity to argue for a  
15      certain sentence for you. You will have an absolute right  
16      to talk to me. You will have an absolute right to tell me  
17      anything that you want to tell me about yourself, about this  
18      offense, or anything else you think I should know before I  
19      sentence you.

20          The government will have an opportunity to respond  
21      to anything that you have said or anything that your  
22      attorney has said and the government will have an  
23      opportunity to argue for a certain sentence for you and then  
24      I will sentence you.

25          Do you understand the procedures that we'll be

1 using from now on?

2 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, Your Honor.

3 THE COURT: And do you understand what you've done  
4 here today, sir?

5 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

6 THE COURT: And can you tell me what you've done  
7 here today?

8 THE DEFENDANT: I provided support and agreed with  
9 others to go overseas and join a terrorist organization.

10 THE COURT: And do you know the maximum sentence  
11 that you could receive?

12 THE DEFENDANT: Yes.

13 THE COURT: Can you tell me?

14 THE DEFENDANT: Fifteen years.

15 THE COURT: You may submit the Plea Agreement and  
16 Sentencing Stipulations for the record and also the waiver  
17 of the grand jury for indictment.

18 Counsel, anything further?

19 MR. SICOLI: No, Your Honor.

20 MR. WINTER: Nothing from the government. Thank  
21 you.

22 THE COURT: Do you have any questions of me, sir?

23 THE DEFENDANT: No.

24 THE COURT: Do you understand what's going on?

25 THE DEFENDANT: Yes, I do.

1 THE COURT: The defendant is remanded to the  
2 custody of the United States Marshal. We will stand in  
3 recess and I will see counsel in chambers.

4 (Court adjourned at 2:11 p.m.)

5 \* \* \*

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7  
8  
9 I, Lori A. Simpson, certify that the foregoing is a  
10 correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the  
11 above-entitled matter.

12  
13 Certified by: s/ Lori A. Simpson

14 Lori A. Simpson, RMR-CRR  
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